About NORRAG

NORRAG is a global membership-based network of international policies and cooperation in education and training. In 1977 the Research Review and Advisory Group (RRAG) was established, which then founded several regional RRAGs, one of which became NORRAG in 1986. NORRAG’s core mandate and strength is to produce, disseminate and broker critical knowledge and to build capacity for and with academia, governments, NGOs, international organizations, foundations and the private sector who inform and shape education policies and practice, at national and international levels. By doing so, NORRAG contributes to creating the conditions for more participatory, evidence-informed decisions that improve equal access to and quality of education and training.

NORRAG is an associate programme of the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva.

More information about NORRAG, including its scope of work and thematic areas, is available at www.norrag.org

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I am pleased to share with you the 2019 Annual Report, which was endorsed by NORRAG’s Consultative Committee in March 2020.

As documented in the report, NORRAG further solidified its strategic partnerships and reinforced its presence in key thematic areas. We also formed new partnerships and secured an important 45-month-long project, due to start in 2020. We explain these exciting results in more detail in this report, which provides an overview of the activities in terms of NORRAG’s overall mission, strategy and outcome objectives.

Joost Mönks, Executive Director, left NORRAG at the end of the year. We thank him for his six years of service in this position and wish him the best for his new adventures. In 2020, a new Executive Director is starting at the helm of the Geneva office. Moira Faul’s arrival is set to bring new opportunities in terms of research, partnerships and leadership for NORRAG.

We thank the NORRAG team, in Switzerland and worldwide, as well as our global community, for their continuous commitment and engagement in making NORRAG a distinctive and valued partner in the international education space. We encourage our members to share their feedback on our work with us.

Gita Steiner-Khamsi, Dr. Phil.
Professor, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva (spring semesters) & Teachers College, Columbia University, New York (fall semesters), Director of NORRAG
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INTRODUCTION

NORRAG’s mandate is to produce, disseminate and broker critical knowledge and to build capacity among the wide range of stakeholders who constitute its network. These stakeholders inform and shape education policies and practice, both at national and international levels, and are united by a shared commitment to principles of social justice, equity and quality in education. Through its work, NORRAG actively contributes to critical dialogue on global developments in education by mobilising and disseminating diverse voices, multiple perspectives, facts and evidence. NORRAG is an Associate Programme of the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva.

NORRAG builds on its distinctive global brand and network, representing academia, governments, non-governmental organization (NGOs), international organisations, foundations and the private sector. As of 2019, the network had close to 5,000 registered members in 171 countries, 48% from the Global South. The network shares an education development vision that:

- **Conceives education as a lifelong process and therefore supports education and vocational skills development in and out of school across the lifespan and in different educative sites.**
- **Gives equal weight to knowledge and expertise from the Global North/West and the Global South/East and promotes the “voices of the South” and the “voices of the East”**.
- **Bridges policy and research by providing data-based policy advice and by carrying out policy-relevant analytical work and research.**

Our statement of purpose is to inform, influence and challenge international education policies and cooperation at the international, regional and national levels, with a particular focus on promoting the voices of the South/East. This mission translates into the following three objectives for our scope of work, which reflect NORRAG’s global niche as it has developed over recent years:

- **To provide, build and disseminate timely, concise and evidence-based critical analysis and knowledge**
- **To bridge and broker knowledge at the interface between research, policy and practice while leveraging the NORRAG network**
- **To act as an incubator for novel perspectives and research projects**

In doing so, NORRAG contributes to creating the conditions for evidence-based policy decisions that improve equal access to and the quality of education and VSD through greater participation and better information. This will eventually contribute to the enhanced and contextualised implementation of the Education 2030 Agenda as NORRAG’s overall goal.
In the first half of 2019, NORRAG organised three events in its symposium series on Philanthropy in Education:

- An event on philanthropy in childhood education in China on 15 January in Beijing, followed by a roundtable discussion on philanthropy education in Magaliesburg, South Africa, on 31 January and 1 February.
- Involvement in the Comparative & International Education Society (CIES) Annual Event in San Francisco, USA, with two panels focusing on Philanthropy in Education, organised in cooperation with the Open Society Foundations (OSF), the Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy Research and the Stanford Center on Philanthropy and Civil Society (PACS).
- A one-day international research symposium on philanthropy in education on 19 April at PACS, Stanford University, Palo Alto, USA.

At CIES 2019, NORRAG presented and launched NORRAG Special Issue 02 on Data and Evidence Building to Support Education in Emergencies. Mary Mendenhall, Associate Professor of Practice in the International and Transcultural Studies Department at Teachers College, Columbia University, USA, guest edited it. The special issue provides details on the lack of data and evidence about good practices and critical needs of children in emergency situations. NORRAG completed versions of NSI 02 in Spanish, Arabic and Chinese in June.

On 20-21 June, the Education in Emergencies (EiE) Data Summit, which was the first of its kind and organised by NORRAG, USAID and INEE, brought together representatives from 48 organizations at the Graduate Institute in Geneva to discuss EiE data issues, challenges and opportunities across the humanitarian and development sector.

The NORRAG team continued its expansion in 2019, with two members of the backstopping team reinforcing the mandate at the beginning of the year; and a Programme Coordinator joined the Innovative Financing in Education team. NORRAG also benefited from the continued support and pro-bono work of its Senior Advisors Alexandra Draxler and Michel Carton, as well as advisors Wajeeha Bajwa and Lara Patil. NORRAG expresses its sincere thanks to them.

In 2019, NORRAG’s core sponsors were: the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC), the Graduate Institute and the Open Society Foundations, as well as research project funding from swissuniversities, and matched funding from our partners. NORRAG was able to secure a significant amount of additional funding through cash and in-kind contributions while realising its objectives within the planned budget framework. NORRAG is grateful to its sponsors and partners for their continued confidence and support.
KEY RESULTS IN 2019

**Philanthropy in Education series**

Extended the Philanthropy in Education series and the related knowledge production, allowing NORRAG to position itself as a key international actor in facilitating greater understanding and collaboration between policymakers, philanthropies and academia.

**Innovative Finance in Education (IFE)**

Continued core work in capacity development and research with the COFER Innovative Financing in Education and Development: Case Studies and Multi-Media Material for ELearning project. Completed a comprehensive systematic literature review of both grey and academic literature on innovative finance for education (IFE). Developed data collection and teaching case study drafts on five emblematic IFE cases in India and Argentina.

**Publications**

Published a number of documents, including the book *Philanthropy in Education: Diverse Perspectives and Global Trends*, NORRAG Special Issue 02 and NORRAG Special Issue 03.

**Education in Emergency (EiE)**

Continued to establish NORRAG as a key player in the education in emergency (EiE) space through the co-organisation of the first Data Summit on Education in Emergencies. Solidified partnerships with the Inter-agency Network for Education in Emergencies (INEE), and with FHI 360/USAID - Middle East Education, Research, and Training Support (MEERS).

**Private Sector Involvement in Education**

Supported the release of the Guiding Principles on the human rights obligations of States to provide public education and to regulate private involvement in education (Abidjan Principles).

**KIX Asia ++**

Secured a 45-month-long grant from the Global Partnership for Education (GPE) and the International Development Research Centre (IDRC) to host the hub for the Asia++ region, ranging from Albania to the west, the Republic of the Maldives to the south and Papua New Guinea to the east. The hub will begin operations in April 2020.
ACTIVITIES
This NORRAG Annual Report 2019 presents the key activities, outputs and results delivered by NORRAG between 1 January and 31 December 2019. It also contains information on NORRAG’s proposed strategic orientations in its main thematic areas, as well as facts about its governance and collaborations. It lists the detailed activities according to the three main objectives and the four key thematic clusters.

The appendix presents the statistics and data used as indicators for project outcomes and impact. These indicators include the evolution and composition of the membership, as well as the use of NORRAG’s website and knowledge products. The indicators reflect NORRAG’s growing outreach and increasing role in knowledge exchange between and among its various stakeholders, partners and members – including researchers, practitioners and policymakers – with increasing use of and contributions to outputs from the Global South/East.
KNOWLEDGE PRODUCTION AND DISSEMINATION

In the past two years, NORRAG has undertaken a review of its knowledge products, embracing both continuity and the incorporation of some lessons from experience.

The Editorial Board, chaired by Alexandra Draxler, aims to provide support to NORRAG in its strategy for the production, dissemination and brokering of critical knowledge on its core themes. The role of the Editorial Board is to suggest topics and contributors for NORRAG knowledge products, such as the NORRAG Special Issue (NSI), the NORRAG Series on International Education Development and the NORRAG blog. In addition, the Editorial Board provides feedback, when required, on publications and helps set up a pool of reviewers.

A key achievement in 2019 was the launch of NORRAG Special Issue 02 and NORRAG Special Issue 03. NSI is an open-access periodical that aims to further decentralise NORRAG’s knowledge production and give prominence to authors from different countries and with diverse perspectives. NORRAG dedicates each issue to a special global education policy and international cooperation in education topic. NORRAG produces NSI; the Open Society Foundations (OSF) and the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC) provide support. Each issue, edited by one or more guest editors, features a series of articles on a topic linked to NORRAG thematic areas.

Other achievements in 2019 were the launch of Philanthropy in Education: Diverse Perspectives and Global Trends, the second book in the NORRAG Series on International Education and Development, published by Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK. Natasha Y. Ridge, Executive Director of the Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy Research, and Arushi Terway, NORRAG Senior Lead Research Associate, edited the book. The volume, available in Open Access at E. Elgar Online, contributes to the emerging debates on the approaches and role of philanthropy in international education development.

The NORRAG blog, under the editorship of Ji Liu, Professor at Shaanxi Normal University’s Tin Ka Ping School of Education and NORRAG Senior Adviser, continued its further expansion, reach and volume.

Finally, on the occasion of the launch of the second book in the NORRAG Series on International Education and Development, NORRAG started a podcast. The first published podcasts featured interviews with book authors, including:


NORRAG Special Issue

April 2019: Launch of NSI 02, *Data collection and evidence building to support education in emergencies*, with guest editor Mary Mendenhall, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York, USA.

NSI 02 translations and contextualisations:

- June 2019: Arabic version of NSI 02 launched. The Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy Research provided support for the Arabic contextualisation of NSI 02.
- June 2019: Mandarin Chinese version of NSI 02 launched. Jun Teng, Deputy Director and Associate Professor, Institute of International and Comparative Education (IICE), Beijing Normal University, prepared the Chinese contextualisation of NSI 02.
- June 2019: Spanish version of NSI 02 launched. Felicitas Acosta, Professor and Researcher, Universidad Nacional de General Sarmiento, Argentina, prepared the Spanish contextualisation of NSI 02.
- July 2019: French version of NSI 02 launched. Fabrice Jaumont, Research Fellow, Fondation Maison des Sciences de l’Homme; President, Center for the Advancement of Languages, Education, & Communities, prepared the French contextualisation of NSI 02.
- August 2019: Russian version of NSI 02 launched. Alima Ibrasheva, Senior Researcher, Nazarbayev University Graduate School of Education prepared the Russian contextualisation of NSI 02.

October 2019: Launch of NSI 03, *Monitoreo global del desarrollo educativo nacional: ¿coercitivo o constructivo?* (Global Monitoring of National Educational Development: Coercive or Constructive?), with guest editor Marisol Vázquez Cuevas, Professor, Interdisciplinary Program on Education Policy and Practices, Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas (CIDE), Mexico. NSI 03 was the first NSI published in Spanish as the original language.

NORRAG book series 'International Education and Development'

NORRAG blog

NORRAG’s blog provides a platform for education stakeholders, particularly those from the Global South and East, to give voice to their expertise and experience.

- NORRAG Highlights provides overviews of current trends and developments in the global education community.
- NORRAG Debates Stream fosters dialogue between all stakeholders around specific topics with the following streams in 2019:
  - ‘Can the Right to Education (RTE) Finally be Achieved?’: This debate stream highlights questions on the realisation of RTE as countries make progress on fulfilling Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 4. The stream has seen 14 posts published since September 2017.
  - ‘Philanthropy in Education’: This debate stream contributes to the ongoing dialogue and helps unpack the questions, issues and arguments concerning philanthropy in the education sector. This stream has seen nine posts published since December 2017.
  - ‘Towards Evidence-Based Financing for Education in Emergencies’: This debate stream explores the links between financing and evidence for education in emergencies. This stream has seen six posts published since May 2018.

In 2019, the five most popular posts on the NORRAG blog were:
- “The International Education Architecture: Some Reflections” by Steven J. Klees (1151 views)
- “Global movement for assessments of early childhood development and what’s missing in SDG4.2” by Kenji Kitamura (826 views)
- “Knowledge Production on Education in Conflict Contexts: Towards an Ecology of Knowledge” by Mario Novelli (618 views)
- “Landmark UN Youth Strategy brings new paradigm by placing youth as agents of change” by Hiromi Amano (554 views)
- “What Is There Not to Like About a Global Learning Metric?” by William C. Smith & Aaron Benavot (553 views)

The Appendix provides a list of the blog posts published from January 2019 until December 2019 (see section ‘Blog’, pages 41 to 44).

Strategic orientations and next steps

- Following NORRAG’s Knowledge Production and Dissemination Strategy (2017), NORRAG has systematically decentralised and diversified knowledge products and communication channels: (i) guest editors developed NSI and NORRAG made translations available in five of the six United Nations languages; (ii) NORRAG significantly increased and improved its social media presence; (iii) NORRAG produced more non-print communication products (livestreaming, videos, podcasts); and (iv) NORRAG launched an open-access knowledge product series, with in-depth analyses, published by E. Elgar, in the form of the E. Elgar series.
- NORRAG also launched the NORRAG Podcast knowledge product at the end of 2019 and will further develop it in 2020.
- To further mobilise members, NORRAG aims to develop the NORRAG Network brand and launch member-specific initiatives, such as the organisation of thematic workgroups, the publication of member-only content in the library linked to specific events; organise face-to-face meetings for members at CIES; and encourage non-members to join the NORRAG Network if they wish to benefit from the visibility of NORRAG or wish to publish with us or write a blog post for us.
CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT AND PARTNERSHIP OUTPUT

Courses at the Graduate Institute

In 2019, Gita Steiner-Khamsi taught a 6-ECTS (European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System) course at the Graduate Institute, Geneva, titled “Education and Development: Tools and Techniques for International Cooperation”. The course was very popular with the students from the Master in Development Studies programme and Master in International Affairs programme.

In addition, Steiner-Khamsi advised students interested in international and comparative education on their Capstone research projects and master’s dissertations. In total, NORRAG offered three Capstone projects (with 3-4 students per project); all of them dealt with innovative financing in education.

COFER Innovative Financing in Education and Development: Case Studies and Multi-Media Material for E-Learning

In 2019, NORRAG’s core work in capacity development and research continued with the COFER Innovative Financing in Education and Development: Case Studies and Multi-Media Material for E-Learning project (Innovative Finance in Education (IFE) for short). The two-year project started in 2018 and included the following partners: NORRAG, the University of Fribourg and Zurich University of Teacher Education (Switzerland), Universidad Nacional de General Sarmiento in Buenos Aires (Argentina), Beijing Normal University (China), Tata Institute of Social Sciences in Mumbai (India) and the University of Cape Town (South Africa). This project was partially funded by swissuniversities Development and Cooperation Network (SUDAC) under the development of Consortia for Education and Research (COFER) and by the partner organisations.

The research and the blended-learning educational material developed through this project address the existing knowledge and capacity gap for professionals working in the education financing space to foster a nuanced understanding within the following four spheres:

- Understanding the technical aspects of the complex financial design of innovative financing mechanisms;
- Critically analysing diverse perspectives,

opportunities and challenges in using these mechanisms for Sustainable Development Goal 4 (SDG 4);

- Examining the complexities that emerge in the conceptualisation and application to the field of education;
- Adapting appropriate financial mechanisms to the education challenges faced in specific contexts.

In 2019, the NORRAG team completed its comprehensive systematic literature review of both grey and academic literature on IFE initiated in 2018. The team is readying the review for publication in 2020.

During 2019, the team developed data collection and teaching case study drafts on five emblematic IFE cases in India and Argentina:

India Education Outcomes Fund (IEOF)

The case study, developed by the Tata Institute of Social Sciences (TISS) with support from NORRAG staff and feedback from consortium members, examines the development of the first pooled funding platform for outcome-based funding for education activities in India.

Zaya Learning Lab

The case study, researched and drafted by NORRAG staff, explores the impact investment space in education technology in India.

N/Core Venture Philanthropy

Graduate Institute Master in Development Studies students developed the desk research, field data collection and initial case study report under their Capstone Project, with extensive support from NORRAG. It examines the approach to stimulate the non-profit education industry ecosystem in India.
Wipro
As with the N/Core case, Graduate Institute Master in Development Studies students developed the desk research, field data collection and initial case study report under their Capstone Project, with extensive support from NORRAG. It examines the corporate social responsibility (CSR) funding approach by a major Indian multinational company under India’s CSR mandate to improve education quality.

Proyecta tu Futuro
As with N/Core and Wipro, Graduate Institute Master in Development Studies students developed this desk research, field data collection and initial case study report under their Capstone Project. In addition to extensive support from NORRAG, the consortium partner at Universidad Nacional de General Sarmiento in Buenos Aires (Argentina) also provided support to the researchers. The study explores the development of the first social impact bond in Argentina for youth labour market training in Buenos Aires.

The consortium partner at Zurich University of Teacher Education also developed a research proposal for a sixth case study in 2019. This case study will be on Skills and Knowledge for Youth (SKY) – Vocational Training for Young People in Ethiopia. It will exemplify the use of results-based financing for youth skills development for employment.

NORRAG staff also worked on developing education material on IFE by developing the structure and content for six course-weeks/modules and drafting several lecture articles. The course modules will be used in a Massive Open Online Course (MOOC), advanced courses on IFE and other blended-learning delivery formats.

Complementing the course content that NORRAG developed, the team worked on developing digital learning content on IFE. This included conducting video interviews with practitioners engaged in the case studies. The NORRAG team also hired a multimedia company to develop motion animations of innovative financing mechanisms relevant to the education sector. The motion animations will support the online course content.

Strategic orientations and next steps
In 2020, NORRAG will publish several knowledge products on its website for wider dissemination:

- Systematic literature reviews along with a typology and descriptions of the most prevalent innovative financing mechanisms discussed in education;
- Case descriptions of innovative mechanisms implemented within education in developing countries;
- Motion animations explaining the technical design of innovative financing mechanisms;
- Six in-depth case studies on the design and implementation of innovative financing mechanisms in education.

IFE Consortium partner Zurich University of Teacher Education, in partnership with Helvetas, will complete the field research and publication of the results-based financing mechanism for the Skills and Knowledge for Youth (SKY) – Vocational Training for Young People in Ethiopia project.

Additionally, the University of Cape Town will prepare a case study on the design and launch of the Social Impact Bond for Early Childhood Education in the Western Cape, South Africa. The team will organise the research and knowledge product developed during the project into a MOOC format by August 2020.
POLICY DIALOGUE

International policy agendas and global governance

Over the last three decades, globalisation has presented a new set of challenges and opportunities for policymakers and implementers in the field of education. Global actors are reshaping the priorities, approaches and agendas of the international community, with large repercussions for national and local governments. Similarly, the governance arrangements used to achieve international policy agendas, such as the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, have undergone noticeable changes. In this context, the traditional role of the state is gradually evolving, with non-state, regional and international actors playing an increasingly large role in policy and governance. The following pages highlight some of the work in this area, particularly NORRAG’s work on the themes of education in fragile and conflict-affected states; politics of data and indicators; and governance, International Geneva and new actors.

Education in fragile and conflict-affected states

According to the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), a staggering 70.8 million people are forcibly displaced worldwide, including 25.9 million refugees (2019 figures). Over half of the refugees are below 18 years of age. Education Cannot Wait estimates that 75 million children are in dire need of educational support in crisis-affected contexts, including hundreds of thousands of children whose education has been disrupted by natural disasters. NORRAG’s work in the area of Education in Fragility emphasises the production of knowledge and research and seeks to bring together stakeholders to encourage interactions between research and policy in the field of education in fragility.

Education in fragility was a key sub-theme in 2019 for NORRAG. Patrick Montjouridès and Gita Steiner-Khamsi are NORRAG’s representatives to the Inter-agency Network for Education in Emergencies (INEE) Education Policy Working Group (EPWG) for 2018–2020. Patrick Montjouridès took part in the EPWG meeting in Helsinki on 15-17 May 2019 and in an online meeting on 4-8 November 2019. NORRAG’s role as participant in both sessions was as co-convenor of the Data and Evidence Collaborative, a leading role for the team. Data and evidence to support EiE situations constitute one of the key gaps that jeopardise funding and in evidence-informed programming. The collaborative seeks to tackle this issue by mapping existing data and identifying gaps, increasing the availability of EiE evidence, and producing guidelines and resources for better data and evidence production and use in education sector planning in emergency settings.

An event in the EiE Data Series took place on 20-21 June 2019: The Education in Emergencies Data Summit, organised by NORRAG, USAID and INEE, brought together representatives from 48 organizations at the Graduate Institute, Geneva, to discuss challenges...
Strategic orientations and next steps

• NORRAG will continue its commitment to advancing the use of data to bring to the surface the needs and rights of marginalized groups through its role as part of the INEE Collaborative on building better data and evidence in EiE.

• NORRAG will sustain its involvement in providing perspectives on best practices and key issues in EiE data through its membership in the UNESCO Resilience to Crises Global Reference Expert Group.

• NORRAG has provided inputs in the preparation and will participate in the upcoming UNESCO conference on “Strengthening EMIS [Education Management Information Systems] and Data for Increased Resilience to Crises” (21-23 April 2020).

• NORRAG will support the Graduate Institute in the pledge to strengthen Geneva as the international hub for humanitarian aid and education.

and opportunities across the humanitarian and development sector. A one-day training session on navigating EiE data was held for interested participants on 19 June. Following the summit, an Action Agenda was drafted over the summer that summarised the key discussions, general recommendations and agreed-upon key actions. An Expert Group, convened by the INEE Data and Evidence Collaborative, will implement the Action Agenda, with the goal of improving the EiE data ecosystem.

Other activities in the area included the moderation of the concluding panel at the Global Education Cluster Annual Partners’ Meeting 2019 in Amman, Jordan, by Joost Mönks. The theme of this meeting was the protective role of education. Conference participants looked at how the child protection and education in emergencies sectors can better work together.

Specific activities

- Participation in the Swiss launch of the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report on Migration, displacement and education: Building bridges, not walls, organised by the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC)

  Bern, Switzerland, 21 February 2019: Joost Mönks, Paul Gerhard

- Participation in “Education in the 2030 Agenda – Leaving no one behind: Children with disabilities, girls, forcibly displaced children and minorities” event, organised by Permanent Missions of the State of Qatar, Singapore, Japan, Argentina, Belgium, Uruguay and Education Above All Foundation

  Geneva, Switzerland, 6 March 2019: Joost Mönks, Paul Gerhard

- Global Education Cluster Annual Partners’ Meeting 2019, organised by the Global Education Cluster

  Amman, Jordan, 27 March 2019, with Joost Mönks

- INEE Education Policy Working Group meetings

  Helsinki, Finland, 15-17 May 2019
  and online on 4-8 November 2019: Patrick Montjouridès

- Education in Emergencies Data Summit, organised in cooperation with INEE, USAID and support from the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC)

  Geneva, Switzerland, 20-12 June 2019: Gita Steiner-Khamsi, Joost Mönks, Patrick Montjouridès

Participants at the Education in Emergencies Data Summit on 20-21 June 2019 in Geneva, Switzerland
Politics of Data and Indicators

Global governance is increasingly becoming evidence-based, which in turn encourages the generation of data and statistics to guide policy and to legitimate decisions. Data has thus become a key agent of the global education community and serves as an important source of legitimation and justification for decision making and for the investment of resources in education and training areas. NORRAG’s work in this area aims to unpack the role of data and indicators in global governance frameworks for education and to question the implication of standardisations shaped by these governance frameworks, with a specific emphasis on education-relevant Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) and frameworks.

Patrick Montjouridès, NORRAG Senior Research Associate, participated in the Technical Cooperation Group on the Indicators of SDG4 organised by the UNESCO Institute for Statistics on 29-30 August 2019 in Yerevan, Armenia. The meeting was organised in partnership with the Ministry of Education, Science, Culture and Sport of the Republic of Armenia, with the support of UNICEF/Armenia. It aimed to bring together key stakeholders in the field of education statistics to continue the development and implementation of the SDG4 Monitoring Framework.

Governance, International Geneva and New Actors

In the context of globalisation and of Agenda 2030, education is among the domains that initiatives are increasingly addressing at both regional and global levels. However, unlike fields such as human rights, trade or health, education has not been extensively studied from a global governance perspective.

NORRAG’s work in the area of governance, International Geneva and new actors aims to unpack and reflect on how changes in the actors involved, visions of education and development, and the instruments deployed impact governance trends in the field.

In October 2019, NORRAG released NSI 03 titled Monitoreo global del desarrollo educativo nacional: ¿coercitivo o constructivo? (Global Monitoring of National Educational Development: Coercive or Constructive?) with Marisol Vasquez from the Centre for Economic Research and Teaching (CIDE) in Mexico as guest editor. The issue, for the first time published in Spanish in its original version, looks at how global reports, such as UNESCO’s Global Education Monitoring Report, the World Development Report and Global Monitoring Report of the World Bank, and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Education at a Glance, and international standardised tests, such as PISA, TIMSS & PIRLS and LLECE, influence the global development agenda, particularly in Latin America but more generally in the Global South and East.

Strategic orientations and next steps

• NORRAG will continue following the debates on the technical and political developments associated with the SDG 4 monitoring framework and shall participate when possible in key international forums such as the Technical Cooperation Group (TCG).
• NORRAG will assess the possibility of having Patrick Montjouridès develop and teach a course on data and evidence, in collaboration with an international organization.

Strategic orientations and next steps

• NORRAG will release a translation of NSI 03 to English as well as contextualisation in Arabic, French, Mandarin Chinese and Russian in 2020. In addition, NORRAG scheduled a launch event for NSI 03 for March 2020 as part of the Graduate Institute Education Series supported by NORRAG.
• NORRAG will continue to offer its facilitation services and its platform to international education actors establishing themselves in Geneva while seeking complementarity and synergy. The work with INEE and the project for the launch of the EiE Learning and Research Centre are examples of this.
Other policy dialogue activities as part of the thematic cluster on international policy agendas and global governance

Participation in the 2nd World Council of Comparative Education Societies (WCCES) Symposium titled "Immigrants and Comparative Education: Call to Re/Engagement organised", organised by UNESCO International Bureau of Education (IBE)


Organisation and hosting of an exploratory meeting on the impact of AI on education. The meeting was convened with Dr. Amandeep Singh Gill, Executive Director and co-Lead of the High-Level Panel on Digital Cooperation established by the UN Secretary-General, and NORRAG. The meeting brought together a small group of experts from Asia, Europe and the USA

Geneva, Switzerland, 6 May 2019: Joost Mönks

Participation in the Réseau Suisse Education et Coopération Internationale (RECI) Committee

Bern, Switzerland, 7 March, 4 June, 10 September and 17 December 2019: Paul Gerhard

Participation in the Réseau Suisse Education et Coopération Internationale (RECI) Annual Retreat

Bern, Switzerland, 9 July 2019: Paul Gerhard
Right to education/human rights-based approaches in basic education

NORRAG seeks to contribute to advancing the Right to Education (RTE) agenda and to help shape the debates. NORRAG provides a space for education researchers, practitioners and other stakeholders to express their views and brings a wide range of perspectives to the table, which have the potential to advance the realisation of the RTE.

This annual report highlights some of the work in this area, particularly NORRAG’s work on the themes of the right to education policies; best practices and experiences; and teacher policy.

Right to Education Policies, ‘Best Practices’ and Experiences

Meetings of the Education and Migration working group took place on 21 February and on 19 September in Bern, Switzerland. This working group is a direct outcome of the thematic day organised in cooperation with RECI in September 2018, which looked at the right to education in the context of migration. The group comprises NORRAG, RECI and interested representatives from NGOs and public education system organisations involved in the topic. The aim of the working group is to carry on the discussions initiated during the conference.

An outcome of the working group is a report, due for release in 2020, that presents six case studies on good practice examples and provides recommendations on improving access to education for refugees, migrant children and youths.

Specific activities

Co-organisation with RECI of the first meeting of the Education and Migration working group

Bern, Switzerland, 21 February 2019: Joost Mönks, Paul Gerhard

Co-organisation with RECI of the second meeting of the working group Education and Migration

Bern, Switzerland, 19 September 2019: Joost Mönks, Paul Gerhard, Silvan Oberholzer

Presentation of a poster at the University Refugee Forum highlighting early results of the report and education and migration case studies

Geneva, Switzerland, 16 December 2019: Joost Mönks, Paul Gerhard

Strategic orientations and next steps

• In 2020, NORRAG will present the Education and Migration report. The report highlights six case studies on good practice and recommendations to improve access to quality education for refugees, migrant children and youths. The case studies also present strategies to mitigate the exclusion of these children and youths from host country education systems and to ensure that children and youths on the move can continue their education and benefit from quality and adapted education programmes.

• NORRAG will continue its support of the Special Rapporteur on the Right to Education in Geneva and explore possibilities to provide backstopping support for her mandate.

NORRAG Education and Migration Recommendations for Practitioners

About the report

General level

• Develop flexible/adapted programs on different levels (general, technical, VET, etc.)
• Provide funding opportunities in the short and long term
• Ensure that beneficiaries are integrated in educational programmes

Decision makers in the education sector

• Develop policies that promote a specific set of competencies
• Communicate the importance of different areas of learning in a gender- and age-sensitive way

International cooperation, NGOs and training institutions

• Pilot programmes providing access to programmes to refugees
• Promote programmes providing access to quality education for refugees
Teacher Policy

Teacher regulation, training and management are fundamental to the learning experience and outcomes of education systems – and yet, in many areas, teacher training and policy are an undervalued area of research and knowledge generation. Teacher policies can help address existing equality and equity concerns in education and can equally serve to exacerbate them. NORRAG’s work in the area of teacher policy deals with the intersection between teacher policy and equity issues in the Global South, with the goal of encouraging the management of teachers to address existing structural human rights concerns.

In 2019, NORRAG was appointed a member of the UNESCO Teacher Task Force (TTF) and actively participated on 8-12 December in Dubai, United Arab Emirates, in the Annual meeting and the 12th Policy Dialogue Forum on “The Future of Teaching” of the International Task Force on Teachers for Education 2030. The event was jointly organised by the TTF Secretariat, the United Arab Emirates Ministry of Education and UNESCO Offices in the region. Professor Ji Liu, NORRAG Senior Research Associate, represented NORRAG, discussing its status as a global network and knowledge hub for education policy and introducing its key mandates to produce, disseminate and broker knowledge and engage in capacity development, specifically applications addressing educational inequalities.

Another activity related to teacher policy was NORRAG’s work in the working group and thematic day on Teacher Training for Quality Education (TTQE) that took place on 19 November in Bern.

Specific activities

Participation in the working group Teacher Training for Quality Education (TTQE), organised by RECI
Bern, Switzerland, 3 September 2019: Paul Gerhard

Support of communication and marketing activities at the RECI thematic day on Teacher Training for Quality Education (TTQE)
Bern, Switzerland, 19 November 2019: Paul Gerhard, Silvan Oberholzer

Participation as speaker and member of the UNESCO Teacher Task Force to the Annual Meeting and the 12th Policy Dialogue Forum
Dubai, United Arab Emirates, 8-12 December 2019: Ji Liu

Strategic orientations and next steps

- Prof Ji Liu will continue to be NORRAG’s focal point in the Teacher Task Force.
Private sector engagement in education and innovative financing

As the number and type of private and non-state actors engaging in the education and development sector grows worldwide, NORRAG is aiming to deepen the collective knowledge of the sector and its evolution. It seeks to unpack the engagement of philanthropies and the mounting numbers and modalities of alternative and innovative financing mechanisms in terms of their impact on the provision of education, as well as quality and equality in education.

**Philanthropy in Education**

In 2019, NORRAG organised several events in the Symposium Series on Philanthropy in Education (PiE). The third event in the PiE symposium series took place on 15 January 2019 in Beijing, in collaboration with China Global Philanthropy Institute and the 21st Century Education Research Institute on the topic of "Philanthropy in Childhood Education in China: Trends and Perspectives". The Laoniu Brother & Sister Foundation provided support to the event’s organisation. This was followed by the fourth event in the PiE series, organised in Magaliesburg, South Africa, on 31 January and 1 February 2019, with the Zenex Foundation and the Human Science Research Council (HSRC). The event explored "Philanthropy in Education in South Africa as a Space for Learning and Collaboration".

On 9 April 2019 at Teachers College, Columbia University, NORRAG, in collaboration with the George Clement Bond Center for African Education, organised a panel discussion on “Investing in Education in Africa: Diverse Perspectives on Innovative Financing”. The event was co-sponsored by the Teachers College Vice President’s Diversity and Community Initiatives Grant Fund, Tri-State Area Africa Funders and the Tamer Center for Social Enterprise, Columbia Business School.

During the CIES Annual Conference held in San Francisco on 14-18 April 2019 under the theme of “Education for Sustainability”, the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies in Geneva and NORRAG, in collaboration with the Open Society Foundations (OSF), the Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy Research, and the Stanford Center on Philanthropy and Civil Society (PACS), co-organized two panels on PiE on 16 April 2019. In addition, the partners also co-organised a research symposium on 19 April 2019 at Stanford PACS in Palo Alto, USA, titled “Silicon Valley Philanthropy ‘Disruption’ and the Implications for Educational Development”.

Additionally, in November 2019, NORRAG and the Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy
Research published *Philanthropy in Education: Diverse Perspectives and Global Trends*, edited by Natasha Y. Ridge, Executive Director, Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy Research, and Arushi Terway, Senior Lead Research Associate, NORRAG. This is the second volume in the open-access NORRAG Series on International Education and Development, published by E. Elgar Cheltenham, UK. Available in Open Access at E. Elgar Online, it contributes to the emerging debates on the approaches and role of philanthropy in international education development.

The authors explore the many ways in which philanthropic actors are engaging with local education sectors in a variety of countries, including Brazil, Peru, Nigeria, the USA and India, as well as larger trends in the sector, such as new approaches to finance, the role of global policy partnerships, and expanded possibilities for corporate social responsibility through corporate foundations. The authors also examine and challenge commonly held perceptions of actor relationships in the philanthropic spaces and the need for greater collaboration and communication between national governments, international organisations, academia and philanthropic organisations. In conjunction with the book’s release, NORRAG released a series of interview podcasts with chapter authors.

**Specific activities**

“Investing in Education in Africa: Diverse Perspectives on Innovative Financing”, co-sponsored by the Teachers College Vice President’s Diversity and Community Initiatives Grant Fund, Tri-State Area Africa Funders and the Tamer Center for Social Enterprise, Columbia Business School at Teachers College Columbia University

New York, USA, 9 April 2019: Marina Avelar


San Francisco, USA, 16 April 2019, with Gita Steiner-Khamsi, Alexandra Draxler, Lara Patil and Marina Avelar.

CIES Roundtable: Book Launch: The State, Business and Education: Public-private partnerships revisited, edited by Gita Steiner Khamsi and Alexandra Draxler

San Francisco, USA, 17 April 2019: Alexandra Draxler

Participation and presentation on behalf of NORRAG at the SUDAC International Conference

Bern, Switzerland, 18 October 2019: Felicitas Acosta, Universidad Nacional de General Sarmiento, Buenos Aires and Cathryn Magno, University of Fribourg, Switzerland, project partners

Presentation during the “Paving the way to quality education for all, What role for philanthropy?” panel organised by OECD Global Network of Foundations Working for Development (netFWD) in collaboration with the Global Education Monitoring (GEM) Report at UNESCO

Paris, France, 22 October 2019: Lara Patil

“Philanthropy in Education in South Africa: A Space for Learning and Collaboration” with the Zenex Foundation and the Human Science Research Council (HSRC)

Magaliesburg, South Africa, 31 January–1 February 2019: Joost Mönks, Arushi Terway, Marina Avelar

“Philanthropy in Childhood Education in China: Trends and Perspectives”, with the China Global Philanthropy Institute, funded by the Lao Niu Foundation

Beijing, China, 15 January 2019: Joost Mönks, Arushi Terway

“Silicon Valley Philanthropy ‘Disruption’ and the Implications for Educational Development”, with the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, NORRAG, the Open Society Foundations, the Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy Research, and the Stanford Center on Philanthropy and Civil Society

Palo Alto, USA, 19 April 2019: Alexandra Draxler, Gita Steiner-Khamsi, Lara Patil, Joost Mönks

Research published *Philanthropy in Education: Diverse Perspectives and Global Trends*, edited by Natasha Y. Ridge, Executive Director, Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy Research, and Arushi Terway, Senior Lead Research Associate, NORRAG. This is the second volume in the open-access NORRAG Series on International Education and Development, published by E. Elgar Cheltenham, UK. Available in Open Access at E. Elgar Online, it contributes to the emerging debates on the approaches and role of philanthropy in international education development.

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New York, USA, 9 April 2019: Marina Avelar


San Francisco, USA, 16 April 2019, with Gita Steiner-Khamsi, Alexandra Draxler, Lara Patil and Marina Avelar.

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Palo Alto, USA, 19 April 2019: Alexandra Draxler, Gita Steiner-Khamsi, Lara Patil, Joost Mönks
Strategic orientations and next steps

Building on its work in philanthropy in education and innovative financing in education, NORRAG is set to organise the last two events in 2020 in the symposium series “Philanthropy in Education: Global Trends, Regional Differences and Diverse Perspectives”, including:

- The culminating PIE symposium titled “Philanthropy in Education: Reflections and Actions towards 2030” will be held on 31 May-1 June 2020. The Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy Research will host the event in Ras Al Khaimah, United Arab Emirates. The symposium will include new research in PIE along with reflections from partners and researchers from the previous regional PIE events.
- NORRAG, and the Brazilian Campaign for the Right to Education (BCRE) will organise a panel session within the International Seminar on Education: “Facing challenges and strengthening free, quality public education in Latin America and the Caribbean and in the Lusophone countries”, on 5-8 May 2020 in São Paulo, Brazil. The panel will bring together representatives from civil society organisations and non-profits, governments and academia.
- NORRAG will launch the edited volume Philanthropy in Education: Diverse Perspectives and Global Trends for the members of the Comparative and International Education Society at CIES 2020 in Miami, USA, and several chapter authors will present the book’s content in two separate panels.
- NORRAG Special Issue 04 will be on New philanthropy, disruption, and other debatable trends, edited by Marina Avelar and Lara Patil of NORRAG. The release is planned for Q1 2020.
- Throughout 2020, NORRAG will publish several more podcast discussions with the chapter authors of the edited volume Philanthropy in Education: Diverse Perspectives and Global Trends.
Public–private partnerships (PPP)

Several decades after the introduction and promotion of PPPs in education by powerful international organisations and bilateral donors, the reciprocal influence of the public and private sectors has seen the two begin to behave similarly in many regards. The close collaboration between the public and private for-profit sectors, advanced as part and parcel of managerial reforms, has blurred the boundaries between how the two types of providers conceive, design and speak of basic educational services and goods. How does the public sector propose and implement privatisation policies? What are the consequences for education, both short-term and long-term, of this intersection between the private and public sectors?

NORRAG’s work on public-private partnerships encourages the production of knowledge and the engagement of a range of stakeholders on the issue of private involvement in education, including publications, conferences and consultations.

In April 2019, Gita Steiner-Khamsi took part in the first ever FreshEd Live event in San Francisco. FreshEd, hosted by Will Brehm, is a weekly podcast that makes complex ideas in educational research easy to understand. Professor Steiner-Khamsi addressed a range of issues related to private sector engagement in public education and touched upon topics such as Bridge International, the International Baccalaureate, the Abidjan Principles, and ranging from network governance to system theory. The podcast, supported by NORRAG, was recorded as a side activity of the CIES Conference and saw the attendance of more than 60 experts and colleagues who contributed to the discussion during the final Q&A.

In 2019, NORRAG continued its support for the Guiding Principles text, culminating with the official launch of the Abidjan Principles in February 2019. On 5 April 2019 at Teachers College in New York, NORRAG and Teachers College, Columbia University, co-organised the “Abidjan Principles - Regulating Private Involvement in Education”, a workshop about the recently signed Abidjan Principles. NORRAG continued to support the Abidjan Principles through communication and marketing, organising on 27 June 2019 the live stream of “Implementing SDG 4 in accordance with the right to education and the Abidjan Principles”, a side event at the 2019 Human Rights Council on SDG 4 and the right to education.

Strategic orientations and next steps

• NORRAG will reflect on the implications of the Abidjan Principles for the engagement of PiE in Latin America as part of the PiE seminar taking place in Brazil in 2020. Roundtable participants will discuss specific country cases and how different stakeholders can use the Abidjan Principles to guide their actions.

Specific activities

Lunch Briefing – “Public-Private Partnerships: Challenges and Consequences for Education”, organised by the Graduate Institute, Geneva

Geneva, Switzerland, 19 March 2019: Gita Steiner-Khamsi as featured speaker


New York, USA, 5 April 2019

Technical support at “Implementing SDG 4 in accordance with the right to education and the Abidjan Principles”, organised by the mandate of the UN Special Rapporteur on the right to education, the Permanent Representation of France in Geneva, Amnesty International, the Equal Education Law Centre, the Global Initiative for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Initiative for Social and Economic Rights, NORRAG, and the Right to Education Initiative

Geneva, Switzerland, 27 June 2019: Paul Gerhard
The basic education–vocational skills development nexus

With a growing emphasis on the need to equip youth with the means to adapt to the changing relationship between education and the labour market, the basic education–vocational skills development nexus thematic cluster focusses on the relationship between basic education and VSD. Basic education lays the foundations for VSD and provides youth with transversal skills that support them throughout their lives. Vocational skills are, for many, a means to escape poverty. As such, NORRAG gives particular attention to the interlinkages between basic education and skills development approaches for marginalised populations and drop-outs for reintegration into the education system and the labour market.

In 2019, NORRAG helped organising the outreach activities of the event “Global Interdisciplinary Policy Research Conference on Youth Transitions” an initiative of the Graduate Institute’s Centre for Finance and Development, Decent Jobs of Youth and the International Labour Organization due to take place in 2020.

Activities NORRAG participated in or organised

Presentation of the RECI report “The Education - Training - Work & Employment Continuum in Development Cooperation” at the RECI Workshop “Continuum éducation - formation - travail & emploi”, organised by RECI in cooperation with FoBBIZ (Bern, Switzerland, 4 June 2019, with Michel Carton, Paul Gerhard and Silvan Oberholzer)

Strategic orientations and next steps

- As part of the Global Interdisciplinary Policy Research Conference on Youth Transitions, which will take place on 20-21 February 2020, NORRAG will help with dissemination, outreach, and programme layout.
- NORRAG engagement in the field of VSD and the basic education–vocational skills development nexus will be opportunity-driven.
BACKSTOPPING SUPPORT FOR SDC

NORRAG provides backstopping support to the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC) Education Programmes through a dedicated team. This mandate aims to strengthen the quality, effectiveness and implementation of SDC’s thematic work on education. The mandate specifically supports SDC’s Education Focal Point (EFP) and team for the implementation of SDC’s new education strategy launched in May 2017. The SDC’s education strategy resonates with NORRAG’s own thematic areas and mandate, considering education as a fundamental human right and a core enabler of sustainable development more broadly. The backstopping mandate runs from February 2018 to the end of January 2021.

The mandate specifically refers to assistance in the areas of analytical, methodological and thematic support for the EFP and communications and content support for the SDC’s Education Network, knowledge and information management, as well as support for SDC in its policy dialogue with the Global Partnership for Education (GPE).

In 2019, Barbara Zeus led the backstopping team, which also included Gita Steiner-Khamsi as Chief Technical Adviser, Laetitia Houlmann and then Marina Dreux Frotté as Communication and Outreach Coordinators, Michèle Audrée Ndedi Batchandji as Junior Researcher, Teodora Cakarmis as Communication Assistant, and Anouk Pasquier Di Dio as temporary Coordinator.

One of the highlights of 2019 was the organisation of the Global SDC Education Face-to-Face (F2F) on Basic Education and Vocational Skills Development that took place in May 2019 in Zurich. The backstopping mandate provided key support to this event in terms of planning, organisation and communications. The event brought together SDC staff involved in basic education, vocational skills development, protection and migration working in development, transition or humanitarian contexts in SDC partner countries or at headquarters, along with NGO implementing partners from the field and from Switzerland. A total of 161 people travelled from over 40 countries to attend F2F sessions. NORRAG also provided extensive support for the production of a series of communication products (F2F Spotlight Series) shared with SDC Education Network members and featuring the event’s highlights, related documentation and communication about follow-up activities.

In 2019, the backstopping team also conducted an extensive review of SDC’s Basic Education and Lifelong Learning portfolio and a comparative quantitative and qualitative analysis of SDC’s engagement in Basic Education and Lifelong Learning in 2016 and 2018.
NORRAG WEB PRESENCE

In 2019, the NORRAG web presence consolidated its structure, composed of the NORRAG website (www.norrag.org), the NORRAG resource library and member area (https://resources.norrag.org) and NORRAG’s social media channels on Twitter, Facebook and LinkedIn. NORRAG launched a dedicated space for high-quality video on Vimeo in 2019.

The unified infrastructure allowed NORRAG to continue to provide better functionalities and services to its members in 2019. NORRAG now sends its bulletin using Mailchimp; past issues are available from the NORRAG “About Us” section of the website.

NORRAG’s social media presence grew strongly in 2019, with the Facebook page reaching 1,000 subscribers and the Twitter account, still the most popular channel, passing 3,000 followers. NORRAG regularly organised promotional campaigns on Twitter for its events and activities. In 2019, the use of video interviews and video streaming increased and has proven popular. NORRAG’s Facebook channel usually hosed the streams, while the Vimeo channel hosted interviews.
NORRAG TEAM

The NORRAG Team was composed of the following members from January to December 2019:

Gita Steiner-Khamsi, Director
Joost Monks, Executive Director
Arushi Terway, Senior Lead Research Associate
Patrick Montjouirdès, Senior Research Associate
Michel Carton, Senior Advisor
Alexandra Draxler, Senior Advisor
Marina Avelar, Research Associate
Emeline Brylinski, Research Associate
Ji Liu, Research Associate
Lara Patil, Advisor
Marina Dreux Frotté, Programme Coordinator
Anouk Pasquier Di Dio, Office Coordinator
Paul Gerhard, Community Management and Communication Officer
Silvan Oberholzer, Trainee

NORRAG backstopping for the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation

Gita Steiner-Khamsi, Chief Technical Advisor
Barbara Zeus, Team Leader, SDC Backstopping (Anouk Pasquier Di Dio from Aug.-Dec.)
Laëtitia Houlmann, Communication and Outreach Coordinator, SDC Backstopping (Marina Dreux-Frotté from Jul.-Dec.)
MichèleAudrée Ndedi Batchandji (Mar.-Jun.), Junior Researcher
Teodora Cakarmis (Mar.-Jun.), Communications Assistant

2020 ORGANISATIONAL CHART
NORRAG CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE

The NORRAG Consultative Committee serves as a ‘sounding board’ for NORRAG’s strategic development and endorses NORRAG’s Annual Reports. As of May 2018, the NORRAG Consultative Committee was composed of the following members:

Liu Baocun, Professor and Director, Institute of International and Comparative Education, Beijing Normal University, China
Dana Burde, Associate Professor and Director of International Education, Steinhardt School of Culture, Education, and Human Development, New York University, USA
Nicholas Burnett, Senior Fellow, Results for Development, Washington DC, USA
Alexandra Draxler, Senior Advisor, NORRAG
Moira Faul, Deputy Director, PPP Research Center, Geneva School of Economics and Management, University of Geneva, Switzerland
Sue Grant Lewis, Director, International Institute for Educational Planning – IIEP, UNESCO, Paris, France
Annabelle Littoz-Monnet, Associate Professor, Co-Director of the Global Governance Centre, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, Switzerland
Mario Novelli, Professor and Director, Centre for International Education, University of Sussex, Brighton, UK
Natasha Ridge, Executive Director, Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy Research, Ras Al Khaimah, UAE
Crain Soudien, Chief Executive Officer, Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria, South Africa
Toni Verger, Ramón y Cajal and Marie Curie researcher, Department of Sociology, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Spain

NORRAG EDITORIAL BOARD

The NORRAG Editorial Board helps to ensure that NORRAG’s publications both fit into and cover the key themes of its work. It aims to act as the guarantor of the quality and diversity of print and online publications by working with the editors of NORRAG’s book series, NORRAG Special Issue (NSI) and NORRAG’s blog. As of July 2019, the Editorial Board was composed of the following members:

Felicitas María Acosta, Professor and Researcher, Universidad Nacional de General Sarmiento, Buenos Aires and editor of the Spanish language version of NSI
Emeline Brylinski, Research Associate, NORRAG and editor of NSI
Alexandra Draxler, Senior Advisor, NORRAG, Board Chair
Fabrice Jaumont, Research Fellow, Fondation Maison des Sciences de l’Homme; President, Center for the Advancement of Languages, Education, & Communities and editor of the French language version of NSI
Alima Ibrasheva, Senior Researcher, Nazarbayev University Graduate School of Education and editor of the Russian language version of NSI
Ji Liu, Professor of Comparative Education and Economics of Education, Tin Ka Ping School of Education, Shaanxi Normal University and editor of the NORRAG blog
Jacqueline Mosselson, Associate Professor, Department of Educational Policy, Research & Administration, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Natasha Ridge, Executive Director of Sheikh Saud bin Saqr Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy Research and editor of the Arabic language version of NSI
Iveta Silova, Professor and Director of the Center for the Advanced Studies in Global Education at Mary Lou Fulton Teachers College, Arizona State University
Gita Steiner-Khamsi, Professor of Comparative and International Education at Teachers College, Columbia University and Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Director of NORRAG
Jun Teng, Deputy Director, Associate Professor, Institute of International and Comparative Education-IICE, Beijing Normal University and editor of the Chinese language version of NSI
PARTNERS AND COLLABORATIONS

NORRAG’s partnerships are part of its strategy to promote South–South or triangular South–South–North collaboration and are part of our goal to increasingly decentralise our knowledge production and dissemination as well as policy dialogue activities.

Partners with specific cooperation agreements

Al Qasimi Foundation for Policy Research (AQF), UAE: The first project of this collaboration is the launch of a series of events on Philanthropy in Education. Parallel to this, the Al Qasimi Foundation translates NORRAG News and its successor NORRAG Special Issue into Arabic, including local editions and the organisation of local launch events.

Beijing Normal University (BNU), China: BNU partners with NORRAG to publish an electronic Mandarin version of NORRAG Special Issue – NSI China, which contains a translation and a contextualisation of selected articles from the English version. BNU is also a partner of the IFE project consortium.

Bertha Centre for Social Innovation and Entrepreneurship, University of Cape Town, South Africa: Partner of the Innovative Finance in Education project consortium.

China Global Philanthropy Institute (CGPI), China: Collaborated with NORRAG on the organisation and preparation of the regional symposium ‘Philanthropy in Childhood Education in China’, held in Beijing in January.

FreshEd with Will Brehm, in 2019 NORRAG and FreshEd penned a collaborative agreement to co-organise live events including one at CIES, one in London and one at the Graduate Institute.

Global Governance Centre at the Graduate Institute (GGC), Switzerland: NORRAG and the GGC organised in May 2018 the academic symposium ‘Technologies of Expertise as Technologies of Authorization: An Interdisciplinary Exploration of the Mobilization, Production and Impact of Technologies of Expertise by International Organizations’.

Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Switzerland: NORRAG is an associate programme of the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies Geneva (IHEID). In addition to providing core funding, the Graduate Institute collaborates with NORRAG on multiple events throughout the year.

Human Science Research Council (HSRC), South Africa: Collaborated with NORRAG on the organisation of Philanthropy in Education in South Africa: A Space for Learning and Collaboration, held in Magaliesburg, South Africa on 31 January–1 February 2019.

India Development Foundation (IDF), India: NORRAG and IDF collaborated in 2018 to organise the first roundtable ‘Philanthropic and CSR support for the Right to Education Act: A Platform for Discussion and Research’ as part of the Philanthropy in Education symposium series.

Inter-Agency Network for Education in Emergencies (INEE), USA: Starting in 2018, INEE and NORRAG entered into closer cooperation. In April 2018, NORRAG joined the INEE Education Policy Working Group (EPWG) as a member for 2018–2020. Gita Steiner-Khamsi, Director, and Patrick Montjouridès, Senior Researcher, were NORRAG’s representatives in the working group. NORRAG is also co-leads of INEE Data and Evidence Working Group, represented by Patrick Montjouridès, Senior Researcher.
Nazarbayev University Graduate School of Education (NUGSE), Kazakhstan: Russian edition of NORRAG Special Issue, with Alima Ibrasheva, Senior Researcher, Nazarbayev University Graduate School of Education as editor of Russian NSI.

Open Society Foundations (OSF): Various areas of collaboration and joint events, including at CIES and the set-up of the Philanthropy in Education series.

Réseau Suisse Education et Cooperation Internationale (RECI), Switzerland: NORRAG is an active Committee member of the Swiss Network for Education and International Cooperation (RECI) and sat on the RECI steering committee. NORRAG collaborates on the topic of Education and Migration with RECI.

Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC) Education Programmes, Switzerland: SDC provides core organisational support and funding across NORRAG knowledge production and policy dialogue activities in all thematic areas. In addition to this core support, since April 2018, NORRAG hosts the SDC backstopping team with a mandate aimed at supporting SDC’s Education Focal Point (EFP) and team for the implementation of SDC’s Education Strategy launched in May 2017.

swissuniversities: project funding (matched by partner organisations) for the project “Innovative Financing in Education and Development: Case Studies and Multimedia Material for ELearning”, a Development and Cooperation Network (SUDAC) project under the development of Consortia for Education and Research (COFER) with University of Fribourg (Switzerland), Zurich University of Teacher Education (Switzerland), Universidad Nacional de General Sarmiento in Buenos Aires (Argentina), Beijing Normal University (China), Tata Institute of Social Sciences in Mumbai (India), University of Cape Town (South Africa).

Tata Institute of Social Sciences, India: Partner in the Innovative Finance in Education project consortium.

Universidad Nacional de General Sarmiento, Argentina: Partner in the Innovative Finance in Education project consortium.

University of Fribourg, Department of Education Sciences, Switzerland: Partner in the Innovative Finance in Education project consortium.

Zenex Foundation, South Africa: Collaborated with NORRAG on the organisation of Philanthropy in Education in South Africa: A Space for Learning and Collaboration, held in Magaliesburg, South Africa on 31 January–1 February 2019.

Zurich University of Teacher Education, Switzerland: Partner of the Innovative Finance in Education project consortium.
Other collaborations include

21st Century Education Research Institute, China: Collaboration for the dissemination of NORRAG’s knowledge product in China and collaboration for the development of the China event of the symposium series on Philanthropy in Education.

Columbia University Teachers College, USA: Collaboration in the submission of joint tenders and for the symposium series on Philanthropy in Education.

Comparative and International Education Society (CIES), USA: Participation in and organisation of four panel sessions, a business meeting and a reception for and participation in two panel sessions and a roundtable at the CIES Annual Conference in Mexico City, Mexico.


European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes (EADI): Collaboration in the areas of Development Studies and International Education and Development.

Global Partnership for Education: Joint presentations and first research collaboration through joint research on teacher policy.


UNESCO Institute for Statistics: Collaboration on the NORRAG blog with several posts.

Strategic orientations and next steps

- NORRAG will consolidate its existing partnerships and pursue additional partnerships based on opportunities for joint activities and fund matching.
- NORRAG will consider the question of the systematisation of its partnership approach in particular geographies (China, India, South Africa, Western Africa, Central Asia, Brazil).

Partners and contributions
**MEMBERSHIP**

*Figure 1: Evolution in total membership* (2015–2020)

![Graph showing membership evolution](image)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Membership</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 2015</td>
<td>4174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2016</td>
<td>4470</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2017</td>
<td>4783</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2018</td>
<td>4701</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2019</td>
<td>4866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2020</td>
<td>4877</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*All members with a valid email address, subscribed or not to the News Bulletin*

- The number of NORRAG’s members continued to grow, with over 45 new members between January 2019 and January 2020, representing a 0.9% increase.
- The network is kept up to date with tools to ensure that email addresses in the member database are accurate. This change implies a slower increase rate as emails are regularly deleted while new members are added.

**Table 1: Members by country (> 40 members in January 2020)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Jan 2020</th>
<th>% of total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>546</td>
<td>11.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>461</td>
<td>9.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>309</td>
<td>6.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>6.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>3.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>3.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>2.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>2.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>2.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>2.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>2.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>2.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>2.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>2.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>1.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea, Republic of</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>1.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>1.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>1.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>1.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanzania, United Republic of</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>1.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>1.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oman</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>1.20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Table 2: Percentage of total active members by region in January 2019 and January 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Active Members by Region</th>
<th>January 2019</th>
<th>January 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin America and the Caribbean</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>23.6%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oceania</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>35.1%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- With the new NORRAG regions following the UN classification, the strongest growth in members was from Asia, while Africa, Europe and Oceania had slightly fewer members.
WEBSITE

Figure 3: Website statistics (Jan – Dec 2019)

For the reported period (1 January – 31 December 2019):

- Overall, there were 78,885 page views, 38,628 sessions and 25,273 users.
- Session peaks in 2019: May/June 2019 (EIE Data Summit) and October 2019 (announcement of executive director position)
- Popular webpages included “About Us”, “Resource Library”, “NSI 02”, “the NORRAG blog” and the “International Policy Agenda and Global Governance” thematic page.
- Since May 2017, NORRAG has used a new baseline to calculate data viewing on the NORRAG Web platform. From 2019, it is possible to compare data viewing over several years.

Figure 4: Website statistics (May 2017 – Jan 2019)

- Since May 2017, there has been growth in the number of sessions on the NORRAG website, with a sharp increase from August 2018 until December 2019.
- On 1 October 2019, the NORRAG website reached the 4,000 sessions mark for the first time.
- Usually, peaks are in October and lows are in July.

Table 3: Frequency of visits by country in 2018
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries/Sessions</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>Countries/Sessions</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>9,008</td>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>3,121</td>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>4,653</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>1,632</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>2,286</td>
<td>South Korea</td>
<td>487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>1,043</td>
<td>United Arab Emirates</td>
<td>416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>859</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>902</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>651</td>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>910</td>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>652</td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Korea</td>
<td>467</td>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>315</td>
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</table>
### Table 4: NORRAG Special Issue downloads and views on the NORRAG library

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NORRAG Special Issue</th>
<th>PDF downloads on NORRAG website</th>
<th>Online views</th>
<th>Date of publication</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>NSI 02</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arabic</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>August 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>936</td>
<td>2,462</td>
<td>April 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>July 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>August 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>June 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NSI 03</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>645</td>
<td>October 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
<td>2,664</td>
<td>3,046</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Document</td>
<td>Article</td>
<td>Language</td>
<td>Downloads</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Case Study – French</td>
<td>Analyse Critique des Politiques Educatives et de Developpement du Burkina Faso de 1960 à 2012, Perspectives ante et Post 2015</td>
<td>French</td>
<td>4,831</td>
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<tr>
<td>AREB CEPED and NORRAG Policy Brief #2 – French</td>
<td>La place de l’évaluation des apprentissages dans les systèmes éducatifs d’Afrique subsaharienne: le cas du Burkina Faso</td>
<td>French</td>
<td>2,095</td>
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<td>NORRAG Special Issue 01 – English</td>
<td>The Right to Education Movements and Policies: Promises and Realities</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>2,013</td>
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<td>NORRAG Special Issue 02 – English</td>
<td>Data collection and evidence building to support education in emergencies</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>940</td>
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<td>Conference Policy Paper</td>
<td>The Governance of Education and Training: Agenda 2030 and Beyond</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>355</td>
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<tr>
<td>South Africa Country Report</td>
<td>Understanding Barriers to Accessing Skills Development and Employment for Youth in South Africa</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>343</td>
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<tr>
<td>Project Summary</td>
<td>Reaching the Unreached: Skills Development Policies and the Promise of IT: A Scoping Study from India and South Africa</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NORRAG NEWS #54 – Arabic</td>
<td>Education, Training and Agenda 2030: What Progress One Year On?</td>
<td>Arabic</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panel Discussion Summary</td>
<td>Making Sustainability a Reality and the Role of Education and Skills Development Panel Discussion</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conference Paper</td>
<td>Skills Development Strategies: Slow Learning Process – How Much have we Learned?</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>206</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
BLOG

Top most-viewed NORRAG blog posts from 2019 (by number of views at the date of publication of the report)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank 2019</th>
<th>Rank all time</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Views</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>The International Education Architecture: Some Reflections by Steven J. Klees</td>
<td>1,186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Global movement for assessments of early childhood development and what’s missing in SDG4.2 by Kenji Kitamura</td>
<td>858</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>Knowledge Production on Education in Conflict Contexts: Towards an Ecology of Knowledge by Mario Novelli</td>
<td>661</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>Landmark UN Youth Strategy brings new paradigm by placing youth as agents of change by Hiromi Amano</td>
<td>554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>What Is There Not to Like About a Global Learning Metric? by William C. Smith &amp; Aaron Benavot</td>
<td>553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>When Does a Conference Become Too Big? A Tale of AERA and CIES by Ryan M. Allen</td>
<td>535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>Next steps in strengthening education in emergencies data by Sébastien Hine, Anne Smiley, Patrick Montjournidés and Sonja Anderson</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>What Makes a Good Classroom? New UIS Data on School Conditions by Silvia Montoya</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>Big Data? Big Deal: The Inability of Big Data to Escape the Limitations of Impact Evaluation by D. Brent Edwards Jr.</td>
<td>453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>The Promise of Large-Scale Learning Assessments: Acknowledging Limits to Unlock Opportunities by Sobhi Tawil and Maya Prince</td>
<td>433</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
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<td>Stream</td>
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<td>---------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>NORRAG Debates, Philanthropy, Southern Africa, Western Africa, Youth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge Production on Education in Conflict Contexts:</td>
<td>Mario Novelli</td>
<td>Aid, Development, Fragility, Monitoring and Evaluation, NORRAG Highlights, Research</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Towards an Ecology of Knowledge</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Pakistan Reading Project</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sectors, Public-private partnerships, Reform</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is it Possible to Balance Education Markets and Equity? On the</td>
<td>Adrián Zancajo</td>
<td>Development, Governance, NORRAG Highlights, Private Sectors, Public-private partnerships, Reform</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limits of Regulation and Policy Designs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next steps in strengthening education in emergencies data</td>
<td>Sébastien Hine, Anne Smiley</td>
<td>Agenda 2013, Aid, Development, Education for All, Governance, Indicators, NORRAG,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Patrick Montjournidès and</td>
<td>Highlights, Quality, Sustainable Development Goals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sonja Anderson</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structuring Democratic Voice to Improve Accountability in</td>
<td>William C. Smith &amp; Aaron</td>
<td>Development, Governance, Indicators, Learning Assessments, NORRAG Highlights, Quality, Teachers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Benavot</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locating the United Arab Emirates in the International Architecture</td>
<td>Clara Morgan and Ali</td>
<td>Governance, Indicators, Learning Assessments, Middle East and North Africa, NORRAG</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Education: A Closer Look at Configuration Processes and Global</td>
<td>Ibrahim</td>
<td>Highlights, Quality</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Tests</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reframing the Terms of Debate: From “International Architectures”</td>
<td>Radhika Gorur</td>
<td>Agenda 2030, Aid, Development, Donors, Education for All, Financing, Governance,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to Complex, Adaptive, and Multiple Forms of Organisation</td>
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<td>NORRAG Highlights, Quality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Promise of Large-Scale Learning Assessments: Acknowledging</td>
<td>Sobhi Tawlil and Maya Prince</td>
<td>Agenda 2030, Development, Governance, Learning, Learning Assessments, Monitoring and Evaluation, NORRAG Highlights, Quality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limits to Unlock Opportunities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Make your voice heard in the I agrage-SDG Open Consultation for the</td>
<td>Silvia Montoya and Jordan</td>
<td>Agenda 2030, Development, Education for All, Governance, Learning, NORRAG Highlights, Sustainable Development Goals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Author(s)</td>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Takeover of Teacher Appraisals</td>
<td>William C. Smith</td>
<td>Development, Governance, Indicators, Learning Assessments, NORRAG Highlights, Quality, Teachers</td>
<td>22/08/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The International Education Architecture: Some Reflections</td>
<td>Steven J. Klees</td>
<td>Agenda 2030, Aid, Development, Donors, Education for All, Financing, Governance, NORRAG Highlights, Sustainable Development Goals</td>
<td>07/08/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PISA-b on Proxima Centauri: A speculative story about the costs and benefits of ILSAs</td>
<td>Sam Sellar and Camilla Addey</td>
<td>Development, Governance, Learning Assessments, NORRAG Highlights, Quality</td>
<td>31/07/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accountability to the rescue?</td>
<td>William C. Smith</td>
<td>Development, Governance, Indicators, Learning Assessments, NORRAG Highlights, Quality</td>
<td>16/07/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investing in internally displaced children’s education is investing in their future</td>
<td>Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre</td>
<td>Aid, Conflict &amp; Emergency, Development, Fragility, NORRAG Debates, SDG4</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Financing for Education in Emergencies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We Need More and Better Data on Education: 38 Organizations Issue a Collective Call to Fund Education Data that Will Allow the World to Reach Sustainable Development Goal 4</td>
<td>UNESCO Institute for Statistics</td>
<td>Aid, Conflict &amp; Emergency, Data, Development, Fragility, Governance, NORRAG Debates, SDG4</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Financing for Education in Emergencies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Collection and Evidence Building to Support Education in Emergencies</td>
<td>Mary Mendenhall and Arianna Pacifico</td>
<td>Conflict &amp; Emergency, Data, Monitoring &amp; Evaluation, NORRAG Highlights</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When Does a Conference Become Too Big? A Tale of AERA and CIES</td>
<td>Ryan M. Allen</td>
<td>Capacity Building, Education, NORRAG Highlights, Research</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What Is There Not to Like About a Global Learning Metric?</td>
<td>William C. Smith &amp; Aaron Benavot</td>
<td>Development, Governance, Indicators, Learning Assessments, NORRAG Highlights, Quality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Global Wave of Teacher Protests: Frontline Accounts from Brazil, Mexico, and the United States</td>
<td>Rebecca Tarlau</td>
<td>Governance, Latin America and the Caribbean, NORRAG Highlights, Policy, Reform, Teachers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Addressing Racial Discrimination: The Promise of Education’s Role in Disrupting Narratives of Hate</td>
<td>Alexandra Da Dalt</td>
<td>Conflict &amp; Emergency, Migration, NORRAG Highlights, Violence, Youth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education is Our Best Defense Against Scapegoat Narratives – but Needs Consistent Investment</td>
<td>Clare O'Hagan</td>
<td>Migration, NORRAG Highlights, SDG 4, Youth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abidjan Principles on the Right to Education</td>
<td>Ann Skelton</td>
<td>Human Rights, NORRAG Debates, Private Sector, Right to Education</td>
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<td>Title</td>
<td>Author</td>
<td>Keywords</td>
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<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------</td>
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<td>-----------</td>
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<tr>
<td>Data to Celebrate 50 Years of Progress on Girls' Education</td>
<td>Silvia Montoya</td>
<td>Data, Development, Gender, NORRAG Highlights, SDG 4</td>
<td>07/03/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What Makes a Good Classroom? New UIS Data on School Conditions</td>
<td>Silvia Montoya</td>
<td>Basic Education, Data, Development, Indicators, NORRAG Highlights, SDG 4</td>
<td>28/02/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landmark UNYouth Strategy brings new paradigm by placing youth as agents of change</td>
<td>Hiromi Amano</td>
<td>Agenda 2030, Capacity building, Employment, Sustainable Development, Youth</td>
<td>4/02/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global movement for assessments of early childhood development and what's missing in SDG4.2</td>
<td>Kenji Kitamura</td>
<td>Early Childhood Education, Learning Assessments, Monitoring &amp; Evaluation, SDG 4</td>
<td>28/01/2019</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fit for purpose household survey tools in the SDG era</td>
<td>Sheena Bell</td>
<td>Data, Indicators, NORRAG Highlights, SDG 4</td>
<td>17/01/2019</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
SOCIAL MEDIA

Twitter
NORRAG’s Twitter account solidified its higher visibility in 2019 thanks to a name change (from @NORRAG_News to @norrag at the end of 2017). NORRAG also concentrated its accounts, closing accounts in French and Spanish, and opted to operate a multilingual Twitter account.

Table 5: Tweets and likes since launch in June 2010 of @NORRAG_NEWS (now @norrag) (at the date of publication)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January 2020</th>
<th>Tweets</th>
<th>Likes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5053</td>
<td>257</td>
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</table>

- The number of likes has gone up from 95 in 2017 to 257 in 2019, a 120% increase.

Table 6: Twitter followers in 2016, 2017, 2018 and 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EN</th>
<th>Followers 12/2016</th>
<th>Followers 12/2017</th>
<th>Followers 12/2018</th>
<th>Followers 07/2019</th>
<th>Followers 01/2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>@norrag</td>
<td>1443</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>2542</td>
<td>2750</td>
<td>3,047</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 7: Twitter statistics for 2018 and 2019

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>184</td>
<td>143000</td>
<td>5605</td>
<td>1095</td>
<td>467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>159</td>
<td>160700</td>
<td>2137</td>
<td>339</td>
<td>590</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Impressions: Number of times users saw the tweet on Twitter
- Engagements: Total number of times a user has interacted with a tweet. This includes all clicks anywhere on the tweet (including hashtags, links, avatar, username and tweet expansion), retweets, replies, follows and likes.
- In 2019, as in previous two years, NORRAG opted for quality rather than quantity. There was an average of two tweets per week, and there were significantly more engagements and retweets in 2019 compared to 2018.

Facebook
In Q2 of 2019, there was a strong increase in @norrag.network page views due to the increased visibility of NORRAG during the Education in Emergencies Data Summit (20 June 2019).

The Facebook page passed the 1,000 likes mark.

Figure 4: NORRAG Facebook page view statistics
LinkedIn

NORRAG’s LinkedIn page continued to draw traffic as it published simultaneously on three platforms. NORRAG has encouraged staff to share NORRAG updates on their profile. In 2018 and early 2019, NORRAG’s page on LinkedIn received 825 views (both mobile and desktop views). In addition, it reached 201 followers by July 2019.

Figure 6: NORRAG LinkedIn page views statistics
VIDEO PRODUCTION

In 2019, NORRAG live streamed the following events on its social media channels; they were also available via the NORRAG website:

- Public-Private Partnerships: Challenges and Consequences ([March 2019](#));
- Education in Emergencies Data Summit ([June 2019](#)).

NORRAG also conducted the following interviews:

- Joost Mönks, Executive Director, NORRAG; Annie Smiley, Associate Director, Research & Evaluation, MEERS, FHI 360; and Dean Brooks, Director, INEE – at the Education in Emergencies Data Summit ([video interview](#)) – 20 June 2019;
- Yasmine Sherif, Director, Education Cannot Wait – at the Education in Emergencies Data Summit ([video interview](#)) – 20 June 2019;
- Silvia Montoya, Director, UNESCO Institute for Statistics – at the Education in Emergencies Data Summit ([video interview](#)) – 20 June 2019;
- Sabina Handschin, Senior Education Policy Adviser and Head, Education Unit, Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC) – at the Education in Emergencies Data Summit ([video interview](#)) – 21 June 2019;
- Marisol Vázquez Cuevas, Maison Universitaire Franco-Mexicaine (France) and Associate Professor, Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas (CIDE) – on NSI 03: Monitoreo global del desarrollo educativo nacional: ¿coercivo o constructivo? ([video interview](#)) – 2 October 2019;

NSI 03 guest editor Marisol Vázquez Cuevas produced the following videos on the occasion of the launch of NSI 03, Monitoreo global del desarrollo educativo nacional: ¿coercivo o constructivo? (Global Monitoring of National Educational Development: Coercive or Constructive?):

- Javier Rojas, PIPE-CIDE, México ([video interview](#)) – 27 September 2019;
- Simon Janashia, Researcher, Georgia ([video interview](#)) – 27 September 2019;
- Claudia Costin, Director, Center for Excellence and Innovation in Education Policies ([video interview](#)) – 27 September 2019;
- Andreas Schleicher, Director, Education and Skills, OECD ([video interview](#)) – 9 October 2019;
- Lucrecia Santibañez, Associate Professor, Claremont Graduate University ([video interview](#)) – 15 October 2019.

PODCAST PRODUCTION

Launched in 2019, the NORRAG podcast features longer interviews with NORRAG members or contributors to knowledge products. The first four podcasts (two released in 2019), featured interviews with authors of the NORRAG book *Philanthropy in Education: Diverse Perspectives and Global Trends*, published by E. Elgar, Cheltenham, UK.

- Matthew D. Bird and Vicente M. León, “NORRAG Podcast 02: A will in search of a way: philanthropy in education in Peru”, ([podcast interview](#)) – 11 December 2019;